



Acts and Laws,

Passed by the Great and General Court or Assembly of His Majesty's Province of the *Massachusetts-Bay* in *New England*: Begun and Held at *Boston* upon Wednesday the twenty-ninth Day of *May* 1745.

CHAP. I.

An Act for granting unto His Majesty an Excise upon Wines and Spirits distilled, Sold by Retail, and upon Limes and Lemmons.

WE His Majesty's most loyal and dutiful Subjects, the Representatives of the Province of the *Massachusetts-Bay*, in General Court assembled, being desirous to lessen the present Debt of the Province, by drawing in a Number of the Bills of Credit, have chearfully and unanimously granted, and do hereby give and grant unto His most excellent Majesty for the Ends and Uses above-mentioned, and for no other Uses, an Excise upon all Brandy, Rum, and other Spirits distilled, and upon all Wines whatsoever sold by Retail, and upon Lemmons and Limes taken in and used in making of Punch or other Liquors mixed for Sale, or otherwise consumed in Taverns, or other licensed Houses within this Province, to be raised, levied, collected, and paid by and upon every Taverner, Innholder, common Victualler and Retailer within each respective County, in Manner following:

And be it accordingly enacted by the Governour, Council and House of Representatives, That from and after the twenty-ninth Day of June, One Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, for the Space of three Years, every Person licensed for retailing Brandy, Rum, or other Spirits, or Wine, shall pay the Duties following: For every Gallon of Brandy, Rum and Spirits distilled, *three Pence*; for every Gallon of Wine of every Sort, *three Pence*; for every Hundred of Lemmons *two Shillings and a Penny*; for every Hundred of Limes, *nine Pence*; and so proportionably for any other Quantity or Number.

Taverners
&c. to take
an Account
of Liquors,
&c. and give
an Account
thereof to
the Farmers
to be ap-
pointed.

And be it further enacted, That every Taverner, Innholder, common Victualler and Retailer, shall upon the said twenty-ninth Day of *June* take an exact Account of all Brandy, Rum, and other distilled Spirits, and Wine, and of all Lemmons and Limes then by him or her, and give an Account of the same (upon Oath, if required) unto the Person or Persons to whom the Duties of Excise in the respective Counties shall be lett or farmed, as in and by this Act is hereafter directed; and such other Person as shall be licensed during the Continuance of this Act, shall also give an Account upon Oath as aforesaid, of what Brandy, Rum, and other distilled Spirits, and Wine, and of what Lemmons or Limes he or they shall have by him or them at the Time of his or their Licence, which Oath the Person or Persons farming the Duties aforesaid, shall have Power to administer in the Words following, *viz.*

Oath.

YOU A. B. do swear, that the Account exhibited by you is a true and just Account of all Brandy, Rum, and other distilled Spirits, and Wine, Lemmons and Limes you had by you on the twenty-ninth Day of *June* last. So help you GOD.

And where such Person shall not have been licenced on said twenty-ninth Day of *June*, the Form of the Oath shall be so far varied, as that instead of those Words, *On the twenty-ninth Day of June last*, these Words shall be inserted and used, *At the Time of taking your Licence.*

Within six
Months Ac-
counts to be
delivered.

And be it further enacted, That every Taverner, Innholder, common Victualler, and Retailer, shall make a fair Entry in a Book of all such Rum, Brandy, and other distilled Spirits, and Wine, as he or they, or any for him or them shall buy, distil, or take in for Sale after such Account taken, and of all Lemmons and Limes taken in and consumed or used as aforesaid, and at the End of every six Months deliver the same in Writing under their Hands to the Farmer or Farmers, of the Duties aforesaid, who are impowered to administer an Oath to him or them that the said Account is *bonâ fide*, just and true, and that he or they do not know of any Brandy, Rum, or other distilled Spirits, or Wine, sold directly or indirectly, or of any Lemmons or Limes used in Punch, or otherwise by him or them, or any under him or them, or by his or their Privity or Consent, but what is contained in the Account now exhibited, and shall pay him the Duty thereof, excepting such Part as the Farmer shall find is still remaining by him or them; *twenty per Cent.* to be allowed on the Liquors afore-mentioned for Leakage and other Waste, for which no Duty is to be paid.

Twenty per
Cent. allow-
ed for Leak-
age.

Proviso.

Provided always, and it is the true Intent and Meaning of this Act, That if any Taverner, Retailer, or common Victualler, shall buy of another Taverner or Retailer such small Quantity of Liquors as this Act obliges him to account for to the Farmer and pay the Excise, the Taverner, Retailer or common Victualler shall notwithstanding be accountable and pay the Excise, as if none had been paid by the Person he bought the same of.

Penalty on
giving a false
Account.

And be it further enacted, That every Taverner, Innholder, common Victualler, or Retailer, who shall be found to give a false Account of any Brandy, distilled Spirits, Wine, or other the Commodities aforesaid, by him or her on the said twenty-ninth of *June*, or at the Time of his or her taking Licence, or bought, distilled, or taken in for Sale afterwards, or used as aforesaid, or refuse to give in an Account on Oath as aforesaid, shall be rendered incapable of having a Licence afterwards, and shall be prosecuted by the Farmer of the Excise in the same County for his or her Neglect, and ordered by the General Sessions of the Peace to pay double the Sum of Money as they may judge that the Excise of Liquors, &c. by him or her sold within such Time, would have amounted to, to be paid to the said Farmer.

And

Excise.

And be it further enacted, That the Justices in their General Sessions of the Peace shall take Recognizances, with sufficient Sureties, of all Persons by them licenced, both as to their keeping good Rule and Order, and duly observing the Laws relating to Persons so licenced, and for their duly and truly rendering an Account in Writing under their Hands as aforesaid, and paying their Excise in Manner as aforesaid; as also that they shall not use their Licence in any House besides that wherein they dwell, which Recognizance shall be taken within the Space of thirty Days after the granting of such Licence, otherwise the Persons licenced shall lose the Benefit of his or her said Licence, and no Person shall be licenced by the said Justices that hath not accounted with the Farmer, and paid him the Excise due to him from such Person at the Time of his asking for such Licence.

General Sessions to take Recognizance.

And whereas notwithstanding the Laws made against selling strong Drink without Licence, many Persons not regarding the Penalties and Forfeitures in the said Act, do receive and entertain Persons in their Houses, and sell great Quantities of Spirits and other strong Drink, without Licence so to do, first had and obtained, by Reason whereof great Debaucheries are committed and kept secret, the End of this Law in a great Measure frustrated, and such as take Licences and pay the Excise greatly wronged and injured:

Be it therefore further enacted, That whosoever after the said twenty-ninth Day of June, One Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, shall presume directly or indirectly, to sell any Brandy, Rum, or other distilled Spirits, Wine, Beer, Cyder, Perry, or any other strong Drink, in any smaller Quantity than a Quarter Cask, (twenty Gallons to be accounted a Quarter Cask, and all delivered to one Person without drawing any Part of it off) without Licence first had and obtained from the Court of General Sessions of the Peace, and recognizing in Manner as aforesaid, shall forfeit and pay for each Offence the Sum of three Pounds to the Farmer, and Costs of Prosecution; and all such as shall refuse or neglect to pay the Fine aforesaid, shall stand closely and strictly committed in the common Goal of the County for three Months at least, and not to have the Liberty of the Goaler's House or Yard; and any Goaler giving any Person Liberty contrary to this Act, shall forfeit and pay three Pounds, and pay Costs of Prosecution as aforesaid: And if any Person or Persons not licenced as aforesaid, shall order, allow, permit, or connive at the selling of any strong Drink, contrary to the true Intent or Meaning of this Act, by his or her Child or Children, Servant or Servants, or any other Person or Persons belonging to or in his or her House or Family, and be thereof convict, he she or they shall be reputed the Offender or Offenders, and shall suffer the same Penalties as if he she or they had sold such Drink themselves.

Forfeiture of £.3 for selling without Licence.

And be it further enacted, That when any Person shall be complained of for selling any strong Drink without Licence, one Witness produced to one such Fact, and another produced to another, shall be sufficient Conviction, provided there be not more than the Space of forty Days between the Facts concerning which such Witnesses declare. And when and so often as it shall be observed that there is a Resort of Persons to Houses suspected to sell strong Drink without Licence, any Justice of the Peace shall have full Power to convene such Persons before him, and examine them upon Oath concerning the Person suspected of selling or retailing strong Drink in such Houses, Out-Houses, or other Dependencies thereof, and on just Ground to bind over the Person suspected, and the Witnesses, to the next Court of General Sessions of the Peace for the County where such Person shall dwell.

One Evidence sufficient.

And be it further enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall be summoned to appear before a Justice of the Peace, or the Grand Jury, to give Evidence

Penalty on
Persons refu-
sing to give
Evidence.

vidence relating to any Persons selling strong Drink without Licence, or to appear before the Court of General Sessions of the Peace, or other Courts proper to try the same, to give Evidence on the Trial of any Person informed against, presented or indicted for the selling strong Drink without Licence, and shall neglect or refuse to appear, or to give Evidence in that Behalf, every Person so offending shall forfeit the Sum of *twenty Pounds*, the one Half to be for his Majesty, the other Half to and for the Use of him or them who shall sue for the same as aforesaid: And when it shall so happen that Witnesses are bound to Sea before the sitting of the Court where any Person or Persons informed against for selling strong Drink without Licence, is or are to be prosecuted for the same, in every such Case, the Deposition of any Witness or Witnesses in Writing, taken before any two of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, *Quorum Unus*, and sealed up and delivered into Court, (the adverse Party having first had a Notification in Writing sent to him or her of the Time and Place of Caption) shall be esteemed as sufficient Evidence in the Law to convict any Person or Persons offending against this Act, as if such Witness or Witnesses had been present at the Time of Trial, and given his her or their Deposition *viva voce*; and every Person or Persons who shall be summoned to give Evidence before two Justices of the Peace in Manner as aforesaid, and shall neglect or refuse to appear or to give Evidence relating to the Facts he or she shall be inquired of, shall be liable and subject to the same Penalty as he or she would have been by Virtue of this Act, for not appearing or neglecting or refusing to give his or her Evidence before the Grand Jury or Court as aforesaid.

How Fines
shall be re-
covered.

And be it further enacted, That all Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties, arising by this Act shall and may be recovered by Presentment of the Grand Jury at the Court of Sessions, or by Bill, Plaint, Complaint or Information, where the Sum forfeited does not exceed *three Pounds*, before any one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace in the respective Counties where such Offence shall be committed; which said Justice is hereby impowred to try and determine the same; and such Justice shall make a fair Entry or Record of all such his Proceedings: Saving always to any Person or Persons who shall think him her or themselves aggrieved by the Sentence or Determination of the said Justice as aforesaid, Liberty of Appeal therefrom to the next Court of General Sessions of the Peace to be holden in and for said County, at which Court such Offence shall be finally determined; provided that in said Appeal the same Rules be observed as are already by Law required in Appeal from Justices to the Court of General Sessions of the Peace.

And to the End the Revenue arising from the aforesaid Duties of Excise may be advanced for the greater Benefit and Advantage of the Publick:

Persons cho-
sen by the
General
Court have
Power to
Farm out the
Excise.

Be it further enacted, That one or more Persons to be nominated and appointed by the General Court for and within the several Counties within this Province, (timely publick Notice being first given of the Time Place and Occasion of their Meeting) shall have Power, and are hereby authorized from Time to Time to contract and agree with any Person for or concerning the Farming the Duties in this Act mentioned, upon Brandy, Rum, or other the Liquors and Commodities aforesaid, in the respective Counties for which they shall be appointed, as may be for the greatest Profit and Advantage of the Publick, so as the same exceed not the Term of three Years after the Commencement of this Act: And every Person to whom the Duties of Excise in any County shall be Let or Farmed, shall have Power to inspect the Houses of all such as are Licenced, and of such as are suspected to sell without Licence, and to demand, sue for, and recover the Excise due from licenced Persons by Virtue of this Act.

And

Excise.

And be it further enacted, That the Farmer shall give Bond (with two sufficient Sureties) to the Province Treasurer for the Time being, and his Successors in said Office, in double the Sum of Money that shall be contracted for, with Condition that the Sum agreed be paid into the Province Treasury for the Use of the Province, at the Expiration of one Year from the Date of such Bond, which Bond the Person or Persons to be appointed as aforesaid a Committee for such County are to take, and the same to lodge with the Treasurer aforesaid, within twenty Days after such Bond is executed, and the said Treasurer upon Failure or Neglect of Payment at the Time therein limited, shall and hereby is impowred and directed to put such Bond in suit, and to receive the Money due thereon for the Use aforesaid; and the said Committees shall render an Account of their Proceedings touching the farming this Duty on Rum, Wine, and other the Liquors and Species aforesaid in their respective Counties to the General Court in the first Week of their Fall Sessions, and shall receive such Sum or Sums for their Trouble and Expences in said Affair as said Court shall think fit to allow them.

Farmers to give Bond with Sureties to the Province Treasurer.

And every Person farming the Excise in any County may substitute and appoint one or more Deputies under him upon Oath, to collect and receive the Excise aforesaid, which shall become due in such County, and pay in the same to the Farmer; which Deputy or Deputies shall have use and exercise all such Powers and Authorities as in and by this Act is given or committed to the Farmers for the better collecting the Duties aforesaid, or prosecuting of Offenders against this Act.

Farmers may constitute Deputies.

And be it further enacted, any Thing herein before contained to the contrary notwithstanding, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Farmers and every of them, to compound and agree with any Retailer or Innholder within their respective Divisions from Time to Time for his or her Excise for the whole Year in one entire Sum, as they in their Discretion shall think fit to agree for, without making any Entry thereof, as is before directed; and all and every Person or Persons, to whom the said Excise or any Part thereof shall be Let or Farmed by themselves or their lawful Substitutes, may and hereby are impowred to sue for and recover in any of His Majesty's Courts of Record, or before a Justice of the Peace where the Matter is not above his Cognizance, any Sum or Sums that shall grow due from any of the aforesaid Duties of Excise, where the Party or Parties for whom the same is or shall become due, shall refuse or neglect to pay the same.

Farmers may compound and agree with Retailers or Innholders for their whole Excise by the Year.

And be it further enacted, That in Case any Person farming the Excise as aforesaid, or his Deputy, shall at any Time during their Continuance in said Office, wittingly and willingly connive at or allow any Person or Persons within their respective Divisions (not licenced by the Court of General Sessions of the Peace) their selling any Brandy, Wine, Rum, or other Liquors by this Act forbidden, such Farmer or Deputy for every such Offence, shall forfeit the Sum of fifty Pounds, one Half whereof shall be to his Majesty for the Use of the Province, the other Half to him or them that shall inform or sue for the same, and shall thenceforward be for ever disabled from serving in said Office.

Penalty for Farmers conniving at Persons not licenced selling strong Drink.

Governour's Support &c.

C H A P. II.

An Act for granting the Sum of *fifteen Hundred Pounds* for the Support of His Majesty's Governour.

BE it enacted by the Governour, Council and House of Representatives, That the Sum of *fifteen Hundred Pounds*, in Bills of Credit of the last Emission, be and hereby is granted unto His most excellent Majesty, to be paid out of the publick Treasury to His Excellency *WILLIAM SHIRLEY*, Esq; Captain General and Governour in Chief in and over His Majesty's Province of the *Massachusetts-Bay*, for his past Services, and further to enable him to manage the publick Affairs of the Province: The aforesaid Sum of *fifteen Hundred Pounds* shall be paid out of the next general Supply Bill that shall be hereafter agreed on and pass'd by this Court.

C H A P. III.

An Act for granting a Sum for the Pay of the Members of the Council and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and for establishing the Wages &c. of sundry Persons in the Service of the Province.

Pay of the
Members of
the Council.

BE it enacted by the Governour, Council and House of Representatives, That from the Beginning of the present Session of the General Court unto the End of their several Sessions till *May* next, each Member of the Council shall be intitled to *four Shillings and six Pence* per Diem, to be paid out of the publick Treasury by Warrant according to the Direction of the Royal Charter, upon Certificate given of the Number of Days of such Members Attendance and Travel to and from the Court, twenty Miles to be accounted a Day's Travel.

Pay of the
Representa-
tives.

And be it further enacted, That each Member of the House of Representatives serving the Time aforesaid, shall be paid *three Shillings* per Diem, upon Certificate given by the Clerk of the House of Representatives of the Number of Days of such Members Attendance and Travel to and from the Court, twenty Miles to be accounted a Day's Travel.

Pay of the
Officers and
Soldiers at
Castle Wil-
liam.

And be it further enacted, That the Wages of the Captain of Castle *William* shall be after the Rate of *sixty Pounds* per Annum from the twentieth Day of *March* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty four, to the twentieth Day of *November*, one Thousand seven Hundred and forty five; of the Lieutenant for that Term *forty Pounds*; of the Chaplain *forty Pounds*; of the Gunner *fifty Pounds*; of the Gunner's Mate *forty Shillings* per Month; of four Sergeants each *thirty Shillings* per Month; and of six Quarter Gunners each *thirty Shillings* per Month; of six Corporals each *twenty six Shillings and six Pence* per Month; two Drummers each *twenty six Shillings and six Pence* per Month; of one Armourer *forty Shillings* per Month; of forty Centinels each *twenty two Shillings and six Pence* per Month; for their Subsistence *six Shillings and three Pence* per Week per Man.

And

Wages of sundry Persons &c.

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And be it further enacted, That the Wages of the Captain of *Richmond Fort* from the twentieth Day of *March* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty four, to the twentieth Day of *November* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, shall be at the Rate of *forty Shillings* per Month; of one Serjeant *twenty five Shillings* per Month; of one Corporal *twenty four Shillings* per Month; of one Armourer *thirty Shillings* per Month; and for the Chaplain *twenty five Pounds* per Annum; of one Interpreter *fifteen Shillings* per Month being a Centinel; and of twenty Centinels *twenty two Shillings and six Pence* per Month.

And be it further enacted, That the Wages of the Captain of the Truck-House on *George's River* from the twentieth Day of *March* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty four, to the twentieth Day of *November* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, shall be at the Rate of *forty Shillings* per Month; of one Lieutenant *twenty six Shillings* per Month; of one Serjeant *twenty five Shillings* per Month; of two Corporals each *twenty four Shillings* per Month; of thirty three Centinels each *twenty two Shillings and six Pence* per Month; of one Armourer *fourteen Shillings* per Month (he being Lieutenant); of one Interpreter *thirty Shillings* per Month; and of the Chaplain there *twenty five Pounds* per Annum.

And be it further enacted, That the Wages of the commanding Officer at *Fort Brunswick* from the twentieth Day of *March* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty four, to the twentieth Day of *November* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, shall be at the Rate of *forty Shillings* per Month; of eleven Centinels each *twenty two Shillings and six Pence* per Month; one Serjeant at *twenty five Shillings* per Month.

And be it further enacted, That the Wages of one Serjeant at the Truck-House at *Saco* from the twentieth Day of *March* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty four, to the twentieth Day of *November* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, shall be at the Rate of *thirty Shillings* per Month; and of one Corporal *twenty four Shillings* per Month; of twelve Centinels each *twenty two Shillings and six Pence* per Month.

And be it further enacted, That the Wages of the commanding Officer at *Frederick Fort* from the twentieth Day of *March* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty four, to the twentieth Day of *November* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, be at the Rate of *forty Shillings* per Month; and of the Chaplain there *fifteen Pounds* per Annum; and of twenty one Centinels each *twenty two Shillings and six Pence* per Month.

And be it further enacted, That the Wages of the Captain of the Sloop in the Country's Service from the twentieth Day of *March* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty four to the twentieth Day of *November* one Thousand seven Hundred and forty five, shall be at the Rate of *fifty Shillings* per Month; of the Mate *thirty Shillings* per Month; of eight Sailors each *twenty five Shillings* per Month; for the Sloop *seven Pounds ten Shillings* per Month.

And be it further enacted, That before Payment of any Muster-Roll be allowed, Oath be made by the Officer or Person presenting such Roll, that the Officers and Soldiers born on such Roll have been in actual Service for the whole Time they stand entred thereon.

C H A P. IV.

An Act for encouraging the killing of Wolves, Bears, Wild-Cats and Cattamounts, within this Province.

Premium allowed for killing Wolves, Bears, Wild-Cats & Cattamounts.

BE it enacted by the Governour, Council and House of Representatives, That whosoever hath since the twenty-fourth of April last, or shall from and after the Publication of this Act, kill any grown Wolf, Bear, Wild-Cat, or Cattamount, or any Wolfs, Wild-Cat, or Cattamounts Whelps or Bears Cubbs, under one Year old (and other than such as shall be taken out of the Belly of any Female Bear Wolf, Wild Cat or Cattamount) within this Province, and bring the whole Head thereof unto the Constable of the Town in which such Wolf, Bear, Wild-Cat or Cattamount, or Wolf's, Wild-Cat's or Cattamount's Whelps or Bear's Cubb shall be killed, or to the Constable of the Town next adjacent unto the Place where the same was killed without the Bounds of any Township, the Constable in the Presence of one or more of the Select-men shall cut both the Ears off the same, and such Selectman or Men and Constable, shall give the Party a Receipt for the said Head, expressing whether it be in their Judgment a grown Wolf, Bear, Wild Cat or Cattamount, or Wolf's Wild-Cat or Cattamount's Whelp or Bear's Cubb, and upon producing such Receipt, the Party shall be paid and allowed by the Select-men or Treasurer of such Town out of the Town Stock for the same, the following Premiums, and no other, viz. the Sum of *forty Shillings* in the Bills last emitted by this Court, or other Bills of this Province equivalent thereto, for a Wolf, and for a Wolf's Whelp, the Sum of *thirteen Shillings and four Pence*, for a Cattamount *fifty Shillings*, for a Cattamount's Whelp *twenty five Shillings*, and for every Bear that shall be killed from the first of April to the last of August yearly *ten Shillings*, for every Bear's Cubb killed during that Season *five Shillings*, for a Wild-Cat the Sum of *six Shillings*, and the Sum of *three Shillings* for every Wild-Cat's Whelp: And all such Payments so made, shall be allowed by the Treasurer and Receiver General of this Province, upon his receiving a Certificate under the Hands of a major Part of the Select-men in such Town and Town-Treasurer (where any such be) or Town Clerk, expressing the same, which Certificate shall be in the following Form, Viz.

Form of the Certificate.

Mr. Treasurer,

THis may Certify that there hath been paid out of the Town Stock of A. for grown Wolves (Bears, wild Cats or Cattamounts, and Wolves, Wild-Cats or Cattamounts Whelps or Bears Cubs) killed in or near this Town since the Day of last past, and the Heads thereof brought unto our Constable or Constables, and the Ears cut off in the Presence of some of our Selves, as the Law directs, and so certified unto us; in the whole the Sum of Pounds; which Sum we desire you to allow to our Town by paying the same unto our Town Treasurer. Dated in

Day of

Anno Domini, 17

Select-Men
Town-Treasurer
or Town-Clerk.

Province Treasurer to provide Certificates.

Inhabitants to be assess'd for the Premiums.

And be it further enacted, That the Treasurer do cause a competent Number of blank Certificates in the Form aforesaid, to be printed at the publick Charge, and affix his own Seal thereto, and is hereby ordered to deliver so many unto the Select-Men of each Town or Place respectively, or some one of them, as shall be necessary for the Use of such Town or Place.

And

Supply of the Treasury.

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And be it further enacted, That the Select-Men of each Town respectively shall be and hereby are sufficiently authorized and impowred to assess the Inhabitants of their Town yearly in due Proportion as near as they can, such Sum and Sums as they shall judge necessary to answer the Payments to be made out of the Town Stock as aforesaid, together with the other Charges of the Town, and to cause the same to be collected in Manner as is by Law directed for the gathering of Town Rates.

Inhabitants
to be assess'd
for the Pre-
miums.

And for preventing any Persons receiving a Premium for any grown or young Wolf, Bear, Wild-Cat or Cattamount, killed without the Bounds of this Province:

Be it enacted, That when and so often as any Person shall bring the Head of any grown or young Wolf, Bear, Wild-Cat, or Cattamount, to the Constable of any Town or District within this Province; and it be suspected that it was not killed within the same, such Person shall not be intitled to the Reward in this Act provided, until he makes Oath before one of his Majesty's Justices of the Peace, or Select-men of the Town (in such Town where no Justice of the Peace dwells, who are hereby impowred to administer the same) that such Wolf, Bear, Wild-Cat or Cattamount, was *bona fide* killed within this Province.

Oath to be
made that
the Creatures
were killed
within the
Province.

And be it further enacted, That if any Indian shall kill any Wolf, Bear, Wild-Cat or Cattamount, or Wolves, Wild-Cats or Cattamounts Whelps or Bear's Cub within this Province, he shall be intitled to the same Reward in this Act provided for killing thereof, in Case such Indian bring the Head of such Wolf, Bear, Wild-Cat or Cattamount, or Wolf's, Wild-Cat's or Cattamount's Whelp, or Bear's Cubb to a Constable, and satisfy the Select-Men of the Town where the same is brought, that it was killed within this Province.

Indians to be
intitled to
the Premi-
ums.

This Act to continue and be in Force for the Space of five Years from the Publication thereof and no longer.

Limitation.

C H A P. V.

An Act for supplying the Treasury with the Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds* for discharging the publick Debts, &c. and for drawing in the said Bills into the Treasury again.

Be it enacted by the Governour, Council and House of Representatives, That the Treasurer be and hereby is impowred and ordered to emit and issue forth the Sum of *Seventy Thousand Pounds* in Bills of Credit of the last Tenor and Date now lying in his Hands, and receiv'd in for Taxes, Impost and Excise, which shall pass in all publick Payments equal to other new Tenor Bills, emitted since one Thousand seven Hundred and forty, or if there shall not be a sufficiency of such Bills, that then the Committee appointed by this Court for signing Bills, are hereby directed and impowred to take care and make effectual Provision as soon as may be to imprint the said Bills, or so many as may be needed to compleat the said Sum, and to sign and deliver the same to the Treasurer, taking his Receipt for the same; and the said Committee shall be under Oath for the faithful Performance of the Trust by this Act reposed in them: And the said Sum of *Seventy*

70,000 l.
Bills of Cre-
dit to be e-
mitted.

Supply of the Treasury.

5000 l. for
Wages at
Castle William and other
Garrisons
&c.

7000 l. for
putting the
Province into
a better
Posture of
Defence &c.

11500 l. for
Payment of
his Majesty's
Council, and
other Grants
&c.

1000 l. for
Debts where
there is no
Establishment.

2400 l. for
the Pay of
the Representatives.

43800 l. for
the Charges
of the Expedition
against Cape-
Breton.

300 l. for
Entertainments
&c.

Surplusage to
lie in the
Treasury.

Warrants to
express the
Appropriations.

Thousand Pounds shall be issued out of the Treasury in Manner and for the Purposes following, viz. The Sum of *five Thousand Pounds* part of the aforesaid Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds* be applied for the Payment of Wages that now are or that hereafter may be due by Virtue of the Establishment of *Castle William, Frederick Fort, Richmond Fort, George's Truck-House, Saco Truck-House, Brunswick Fort*, the Sloop in the Country's Service, and the Treasurer's usual Disbursements; and the Sum of *six Thousand Pounds* part of the aforesaid Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds* shall be applied for putting the Province into a better Posture of Defence, for compleating the Repairs of *Castle William* and other Forts, for paying of such Officers and Soldiers as have done Service for the Province, whose Wages are now due; which Officers and Soldiers shall be paid out of this Appropriation preferable to any other Service, and for such Officers and Soldiers as are and may be in the Province Service, according to the several Establishments for that Purpose, for purchasing all needful Warlike Stores for the several Forts and Garrisons within this Province, pursuant to such Grants as are or shall be made by this Court for those Purposes; and the Sum of *eleven Thousand five Hundred Pounds*, Part of the aforesaid Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds* for the Payment of his Majesty's Council, and such other Grants as are or shall be made by this Court; and for the Payment of Stipends, Bounties and Premiums, established by Law; and for the Payment of all other Matters and Things which this Court have or shall either by Law or Orders provide for the Payment of out of the publick Treasury, and for no other Purpose whatsoever: the Sum of *one Thousand Pounds*, Part of the aforesaid Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds*, shall be applied for the discharge of other Debts owing from this Province to Persons that have served or shall serve them by Order of this Court in such Matters and Things where there is no Establishment, nor any certain Sum assigned for such Service, and for Paper, Printing and Writing for this Court, the Expences of the Committees of Council or of the House or of both Houses, the Surgeon of *Castle William*, and Wooding of said Castle; and the Sum of *two Thousand four Hundred Pounds*, Part of the aforesaid Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds*, shall be applied for the Payment of the House of Representatives serving in the General Court during their several Sessions this present Year: And the Sum of *forty three Thousand eight Hundred Pounds*, Part of the aforesaid Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds*, shall be applied to defray the Charges of the Expedition against his Majesty's Enemies at *Cape Breton* and Parts adjacent.

And whereas there are sometimes publick Entertainments, and from Time to Time contingent and unforeseen Charges that demand prompt Payment:

Be it further enacted, That the Sum of *three hundred Pounds*, the remaining Part of the aforesaid Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds*, be applied to defray and pay such Entertainments and contingent Charges, and for no other Use whatsoever.

And be it enacted, That if there be a Surplusage in any Sum appropriated, such Surplusage shall lie in the Treasury for the further Order of this Court.

And be it further enacted, That each and every Warrant for drawing Money out of the Treasury shall direct the Treasurer to take the same out of such Sums as are respectively appropriated for the Payment of such publick Debts as the Draughts are made to discharge; and the Treasurer is hereby directed and ordered to pay such Money out of such Appropriation as directed to, and no other, upon pain of refunding all such Sum or Sums as he shall otherwise pay, and to keep exact and distinct Accompts of all Payments made out of such appropriated Sums; and the Secretary to whom it belongs to keep the Muster-Rolls and Accompts of Charge, shall lay before the House when they direct all such Muster-Rolls and Accompts after Payment thereof.

And

Supply of the Treasury.

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And as a Fund and Security for drawing the said Sum of seventy Thousand Pounds into the Treasury again :

Be it further enacted, That there be and hereby is granted unto his most excellent Majesty for the Ends and Uses aforesaid, a Tax of *thirty three Thousand eight Hundred Pounds*, to be levied on Polls and Estates both Real and Personal within this Province, according to such Rules and in such Proportion on the several Towns and Districts within the same, as shall be agreed upon and ordered by this Court at their Session in *May* one Thousand seven Hundred and fifty one, and paid into the publick Treasury on or before the last Day of *December* then next after.

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And as a further Fund and Security for drawing in the said Sum of seventy Thousand Pounds into the Treasury again :

Be it further enacted, That there be and hereby is granted unto his most excellent Majesty for the Ends and Uses aforesaid, a Tax of *thirty three Thousand eight Hundred Pounds*, to be levied on Polls and Estates both Real and Personal within this Province, according to such Rules and in such Proportion on the several Towns and Districts within the same, as shall be agreed upon and ordered by this Court at their Session in *May* one Thousand seven Hundred and fifty two, and paid into the publick Treasury on or before the last Day of *December* then next after.

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And as a Fund and Security for drawing in such Sum or Sums as shall be paid out to the Representatives of the several Towns :

Be it enacted, That there be and hereby is granted unto his most excellent Majesty a Tax of such Sum or Sums as shall be paid to the several Representatives as aforesaid, to be levied and assessed on the Polls and Estates of the Inhabitants of the several Towns, according to what their several Representatives shall so receive, which Sums shall be set on the Towns in the next Province Tax ; and the Assessors of the said Towns shall make their Assessment for this Tax, and apportion the same according to the Rules that shall be prescribed by the Act of the General Assembly for assessing the next Province Tax ; and the Constables in their respective Districts shall pay in the same when they pay in the Province Tax for the next Year, of which the Treasurer is hereby directed to keep a distinct and separate Account, and if there be any Surplusage the same shall lie in the Hands of the Treasurer for the further Order of this Court.

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And be it further enacted, That in Case the General Court shall not at their Session in *May* one Thousand seven Hundred and fifty one, and one Thousand seven Hundred and fifty two, agree and conclude upon an Act apportioning the Sum which by this Act is engaged shall be in those Years apportioned assessed and levied, that then and in such Case each Town and District within this Province shall pay (by a Tax to be levied on the Polls and Estates both Real and Personal within their Districts) the same Proportions of the said Sums as the said Towns and Districts shall have been taxed by the General Court in the Tax Act then next preceeding ; and the Province Treasurer is hereby fully impowred and directed some time in the Month of *June* in the Year one Thousand seven Hundred and fifty one, and one Thousand seven Hundred and fifty two, to issue and send forth his Warrants directed to the Select-Men or Assessors of each Town and District within this Province, requiring them to assess the Polls and Estates both Real and Personal within their several Towns and Districts for their respective Part and Proportion of the Sum before directed and engaged to be assessed by this Act ; and the Assessors as also Persons assessed, shall observe be governed by and subject to all such Rules and Directions as shall have been given in the next preceeding Tax Act.

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And be it further enacted, That the Inhabitants of this Province shall have Liberty, if they see fit, to pay the several Sums for which they respectively may in pursuance of this Act be assessed in Bills of Credit of the Form and Tenor by this Act emitted, or in other new Tenor Bills, or in Bills of the middle Tenor according to their several Denominations, or in Bills of the old Tenor, accounting four for one, or in coined Silver at *seven Shillings and six Pence* per Ounce Troy Weight and of Sterling Alloy, or in Gold Coin proportionably, or in merchantable Hemp, Flax, Winter and Isle of Sable Cod-Fish, refined Bar Iron, Bloomery Iron, hollow Iron Ware, Indian Corn, Rye, Wheat, Barley, Pork, Beef, Duck or Canvas, Whale-Bone, Cordage, Train-Oil, Bees-Wax, Bayberry-Wax, Tallow, Peas, Sheep's Wool, or tann'd Sole Leather, the aforesaid Commodities being of the Produce or Manufactures of this Province, at such moderate Rates and Prices as the General Assembly of the Years One Thousand seven Hundred and fifty one, and One Thousand seven Hundred and fifty two, shall set them at; the several Persons paying their Taxes in any of the Commodities aforesaid, to run the Risque and pay the Charge of transporting the said Commodities to the Province Treasury: But if the aforesaid General Assembly shall not at their Sessions in *May*, some Time before the twentieth Day of *June* in each Year, agree upon and set the aforesaid Species and Commodities at some certain Price, that then the eldest Councillors for the Time being, of each of those Counties in the Province of which any one of the Council is an Inhabitant, together with the Province-Treasurer, or the major Part of them, be a Committee, who hereby are directed and fully authorized and impowered to do it, and in their settling the Prices and rating the Value of those Commodities, to state so much of them respectively at *seven Shillings and six Pence* as an Ounce of Silver will purchase at that Time in the Town of *Boston*, and so *pro rata*: And the Treasurer is hereby directed to insert in the several Warrants by him sent to the several Collectors of the Taxes in each Year (with the Names of the afore-recited Commodities) the several Prices or Rates which shall be set on them, either by the General Assembly or the Committee aforesaid, and direct the aforesaid Collectors to receive them so; and the aforesaid Commodities so brought into the Treasury, shall as soon as may be, be disposed of by the Treasurer to the best Advantage for so much as they will fetch in Bills of Credit hereby to be emitted, or for Silver or Gold, which Silver and Gold shall be delivered to the Possessor of said Bills in exchange for them: That is to say, One Ounce of Silver Coin, and so Gold in Proportion, for *seven Shillings and six Pence*, and so *pro rata* for a greater or less Sum: And if any Loss shall happen by the Sale of the aforesaid Species, or by any unforeseen Accident, such Deficiency shall be made good by a Tax of the Year next following, so as fully and effectually to call in the whole Sum of *seventy Thousand Pounds* in said Bills hereby ordered to be emitted; and if there be a Surplusage, it shall remain a Stock in the Treasury.

[The five foregoing Acts were Published July 9th 1745.]

C H A P.

Unnecessary Cost of Witnesses.

C H A P. VI.

An Act to prevent unnecessary Cost being allowed to Parties and Witnesses in the several Courts of Justice within this Province.

WHEREAS oftentimes there are several Plaintiffs or Defendants in one and the same Action, brought either to the Superiour Court, or the Inferiour Court of Common Pleas within the respective Counties, and in taxing the Bills of Cost arising on said Actions, all the Plaintiffs or Defendants mentioned in the Writ so brought are allowed for their Attendance, altho' it frequently happens that only one of the Plaintiffs or Defendants do actually attend, and sometimes neither of them; and inasmuch as an Allowance is sometimes made for Witnesses not summoned, or when summoned for much longer Time than such Witnesses have actually attended the Court, by which Means Bills of Cost are exorbitantly enhanced:

Preamble.

For the Prevention whereof for the future:

Be it enacted by the Governour, Council and House of Representatives, That from and after the Publication of this Act, neither the Justices of the Superiour Court nor the Justices of the Inferiour Court of Common Pleas in the respective Counties within this Province, shall in taxing any Bills of Cost allow for the Attendance of more than one Person as Plaintiff or Defendant, altho' there are more Plaintiffs or Defendants than one in any Suit or Action, and appear by themselves or by their Attorney or Attorneys (except where the Defendants plead severally) and in Case of the actual Attendance of either Plaintiff or Defendant they shall be allowed in the Bill of Cost for no longer Time than they make evident to the Court the Number of Miles they Travel and Time of their Attendance as aforesaid.

Justices of the several Courts to allow Cost but for one Person as Plaintiff or Defendant, except.

And be it further enacted, That no Person filing a Complaint in the Superiour Court or Inferiour Court respectively for the Affirmation of a former Judgment, shall be allowed at any Time more than three Days Attendance in the Bills of Costs to be taxed by said Courts.

No Person filing a Complaint to be allowed for more than three Days Attendance.

And be it further enacted, That no Witness giving his or her Deposition in any Case (who shall not be served with a *Sub-Pena*) shall be allowed in the Bill of Costs any more than one Day's Attendance, nor shall any Witness summoned to appear be allowed for more Days than such Witness shall actually attend and make it evident to the Court where the Action shall be commenced, by their certifying on the *Sub-Pena* the Number of Miles of their Travel and Time that he or she has actually attended.

No Witness, not served with a *Sub-Pena*, to be allowed more than one Day's Attendance &c.

This Act to continue and be in Force for the Space of five Years from the Publication hereof, and no longer.

[The foregoing Act was Published July 11. 1745.]

B O S T O N : Printed and Sold by Samuel Kneeland and Timothy Green, by Order of His Excellency the GOVERNOUR, COUNCIL and House of REPRESENTATIVES. MDCCXLV.
